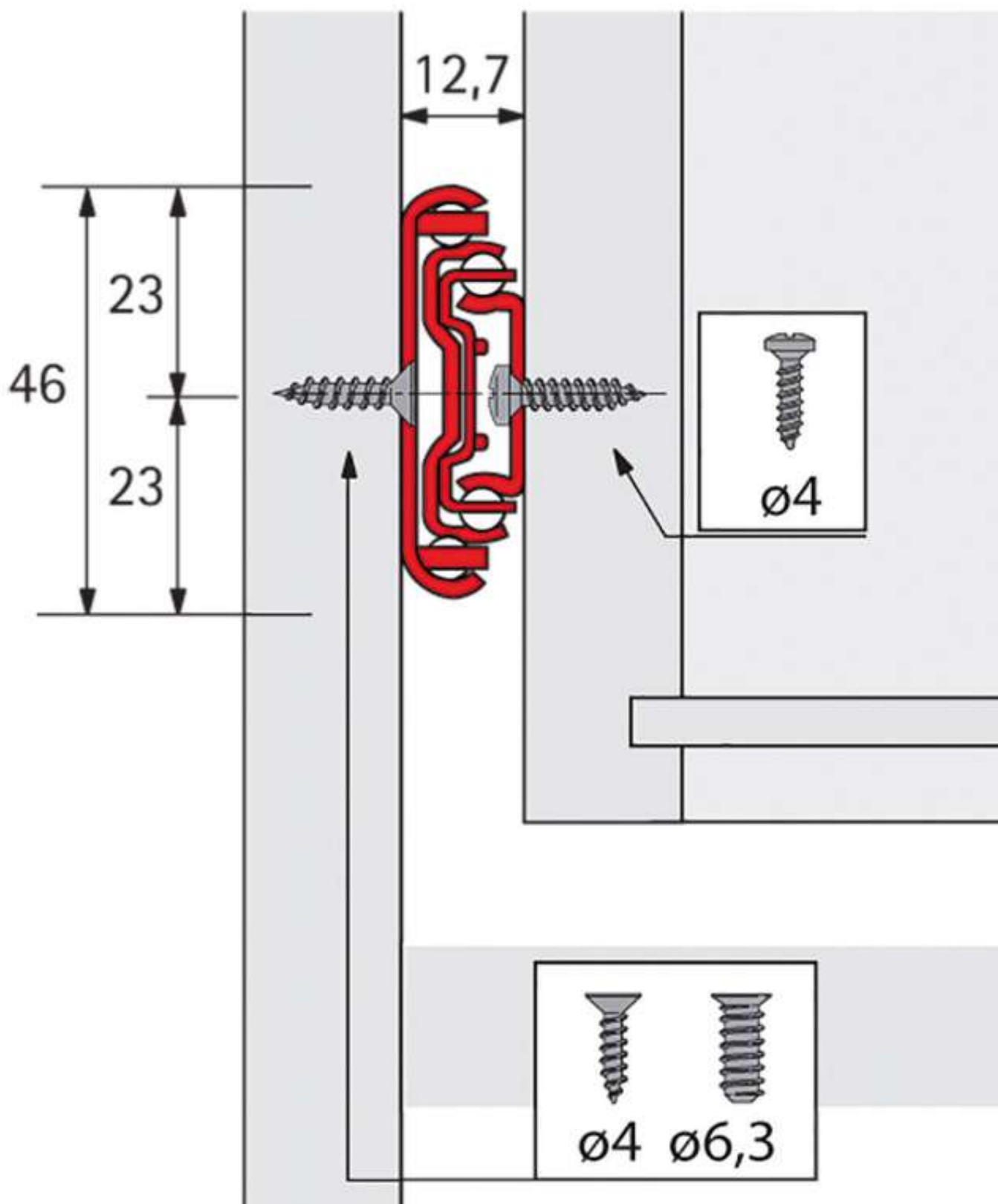




<http://www.qama.fr/coulisse-a-billes-ka-5632-p22339>