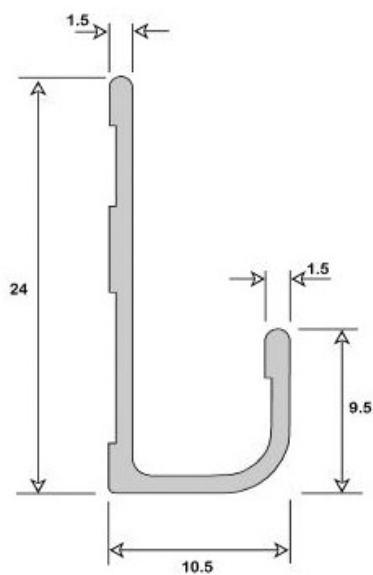




<http://www.qama.fr/cimaise-aluminium-p65091>